

HELICS for Integrated Transmission, Distribution, Communication, & Control (TDC+C) Modeling

SETO Workshop on Challenges for Distribution

May 17, 2019

Washington, DC

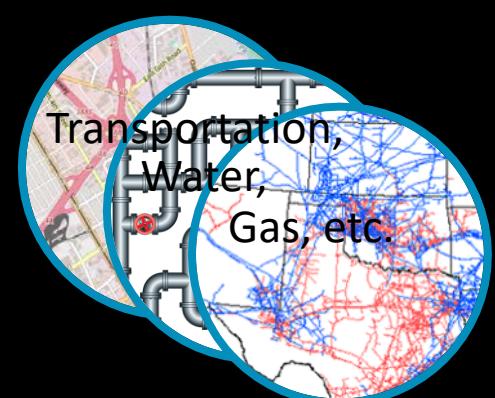
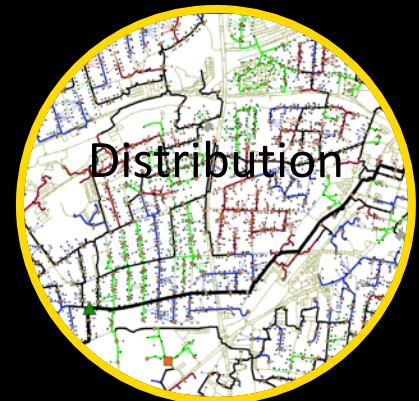
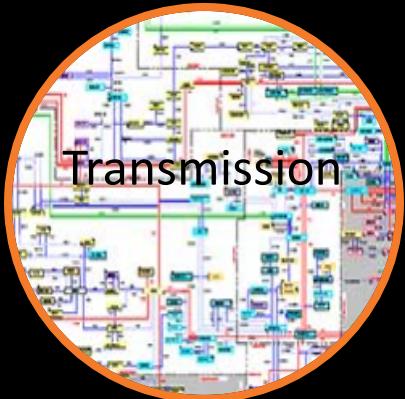


Presented by: Bryan Palmintier

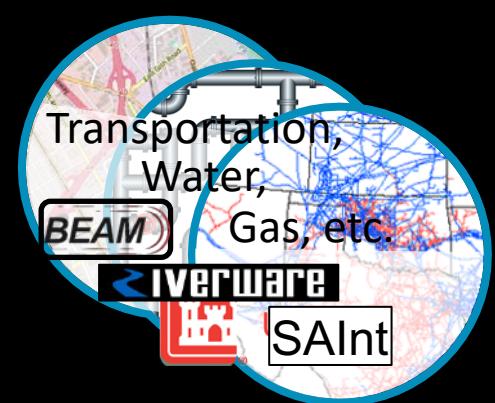
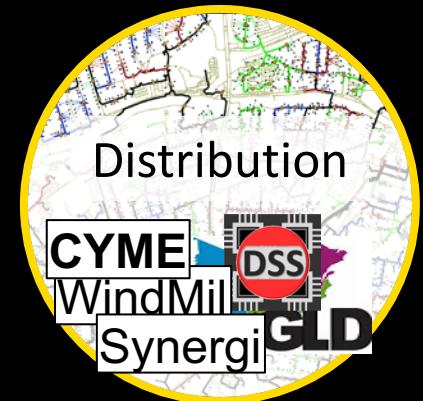
Henry Huang, Liang Min, Jason Fuller, Philip Top, Dheepak Krishnamurthy, Shri Abhyankar, Manish Mohanpurkar, Kalyan Perumalla, David Schoenwald



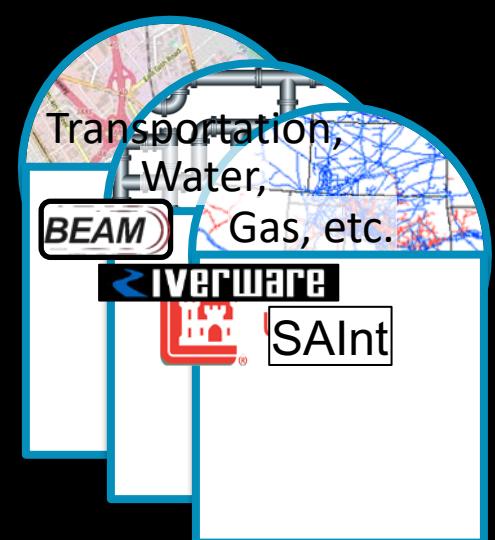
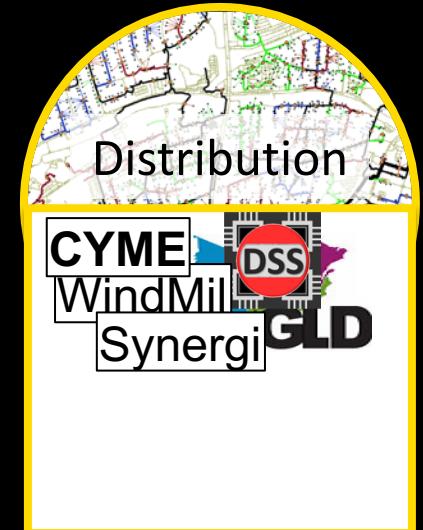
Grid modernization requires integrating multiple infrastructures...



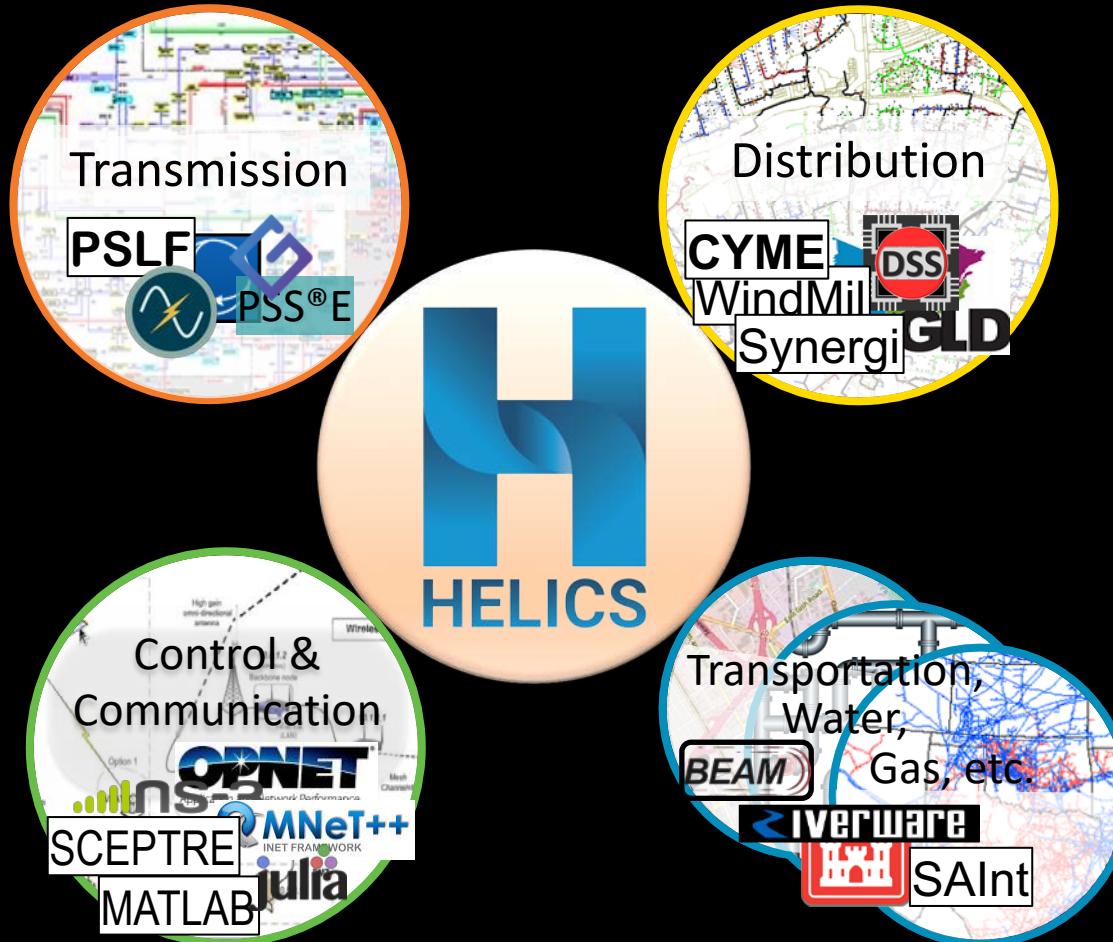
And we have many, well trusted tools to model each...



However they are largely used within their own silos of excellence.



HELICS enables easily bringing together two or more existing tools, exchanging data as time advances, to form a tightly integrated *co-simulation*.





HELICS™: Hierarchical Engine for Large-scale Infrastructure Co-Simulation



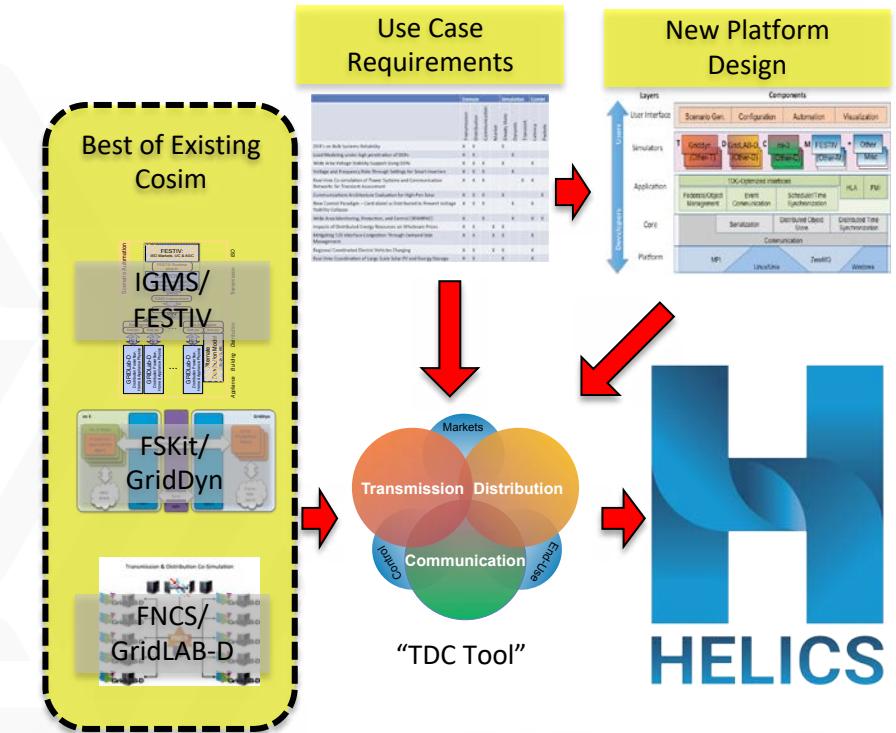
Project funding: GMLC 1.4.15

Scalable, High-performance co-simulation to combine best-in-class tools for breakthrough grid modernization simulation and analysis

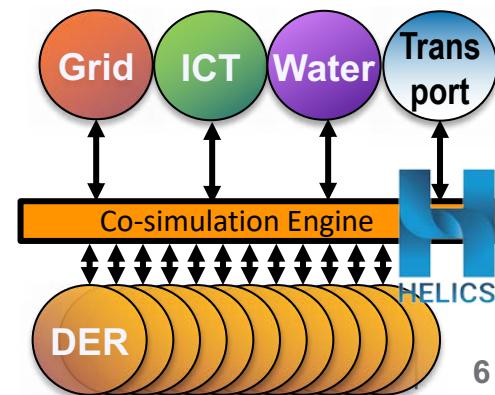
Capabilities:

- Scalable:** 2-100,000+ Federates
- Cross-platform:** HPC (Linux), Cloud, Workstations, Laptops (Windows/OSX)
- Modular:** mix and match tools
- Minimally invasive:** easy to use lab/commercial/open tools
- Open Source:** BSD-style.
- Many Simulation Types:**
 - Discrete Event
 - QSTS
 - Dynamics
- Co-iteration enabled:** “tight coupling”
- APIs:** C++, C, Python, Java, Matlab, Julia, FMI

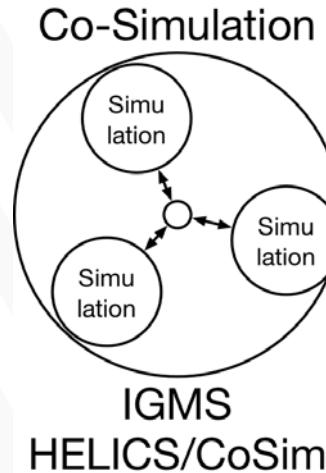
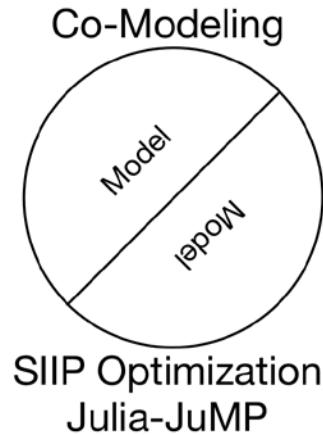
B. Palmintier, et al., “Design of the HELICS High-Performance Transmission-Distribution-Communication-Market Co-Simulation Framework,” Workshop on Modeling and Simulation of Cyber-Physical Energy Systems, Pittsburgh, PA, 2017.



v2.0.0 available now at
[https://www.github.com/
GMLC-TDC/HELICS-src](https://www.github.com/GMLC-TDC/HELICS-src)



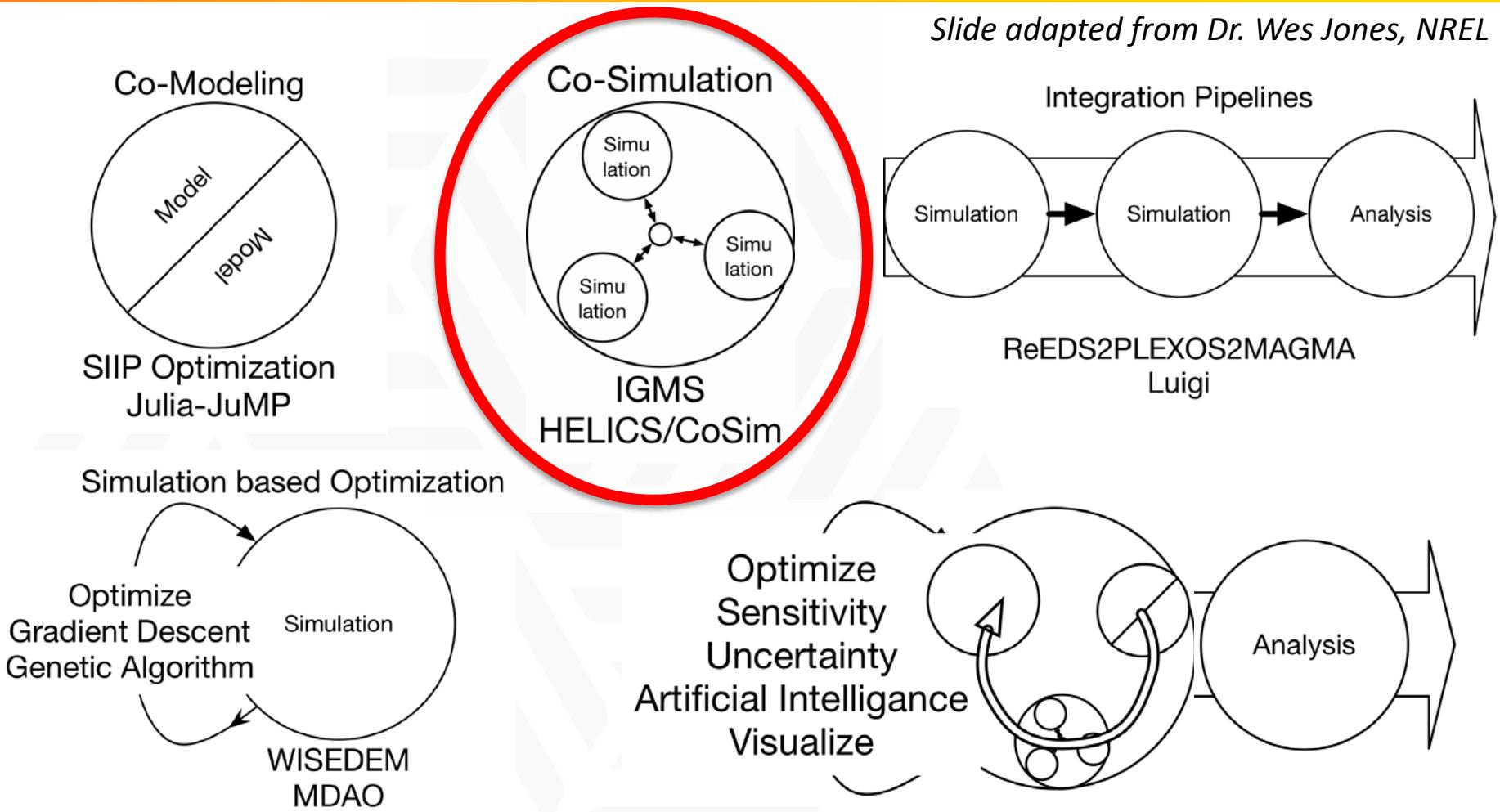
Slide adapted from Dr. Wes Jones, NREL



Co-modelling is “w[h]ere models are described in a unified language, and then simulated.”[1]

Co-simulation “consists of the theory and techniques to enable global simulation of a coupled system via the composition of simulators. **Each simulator is a black box** mock-up of a constituent system, developed and provided by the team that is responsible for that system.”[1]

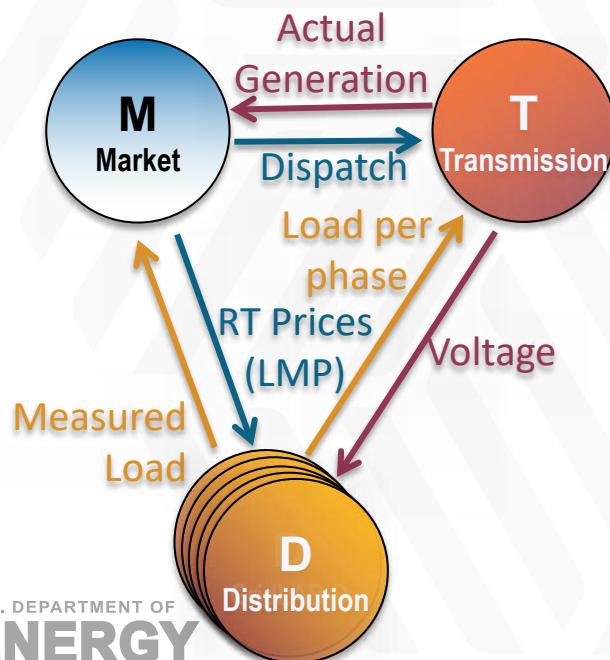
Computational Integration Workflows



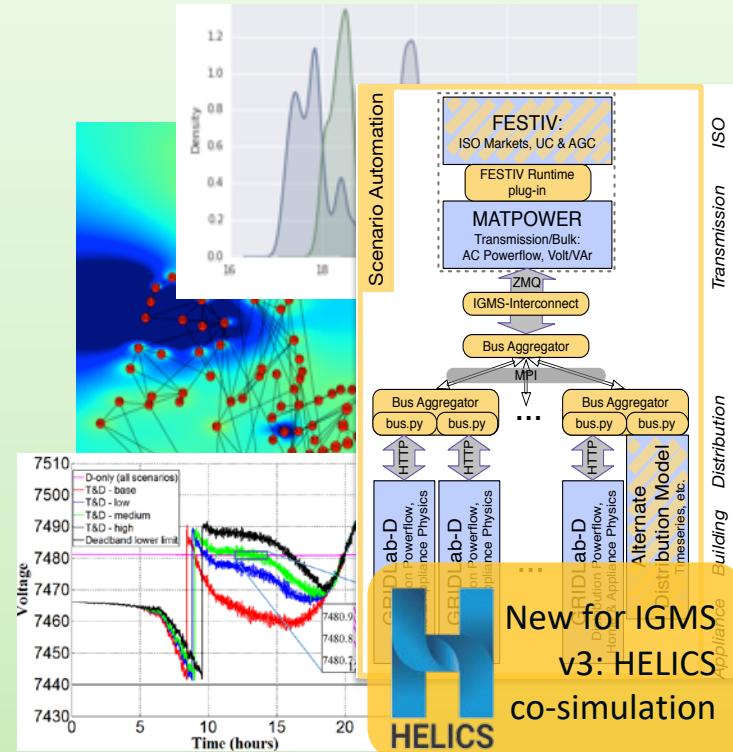
“Cyber”-Physical Simulation

e.g. Transmission-Distribution-Market

- ▶ Physical Data (Values)
 - ❖ Voltage, Frequency, Current
- ▶ Market Data (Messages)
 - ❖ Measured Load, LMPs



Large-scale DER-Market Interactions

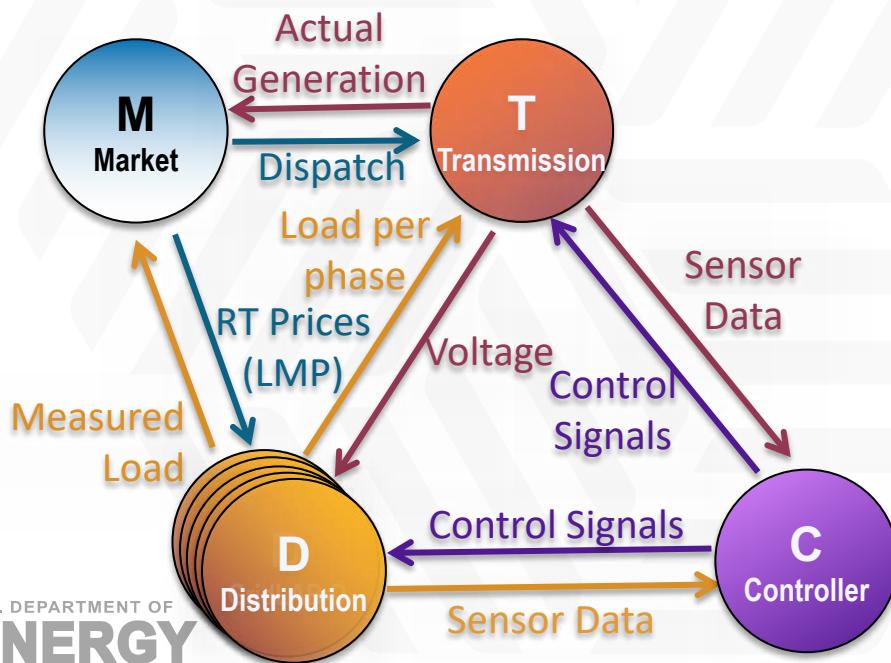


NREL's **Integrated Grid Modeling System (IGMS)** provides a full-scale co-simulation with transmission-level markets, 1000s of distribution feeders, and 1Ms of DERs

Adding Controllers...

e.g. Control Architecture Scaling & Performance

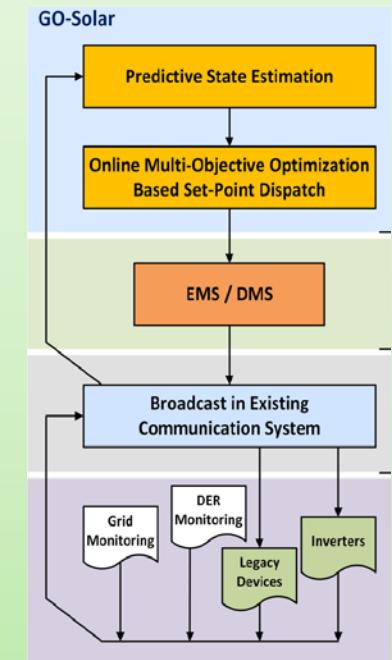
- ▶ Physical Data (Values)
 - ❖ Voltage, Frequency, Current
- ▶ Market Data (Messages)
 - ❖ Measured Load, LMPs
- ▶ Controller Data (Messages)
 - ❖ Sensor Readings, Control Signals



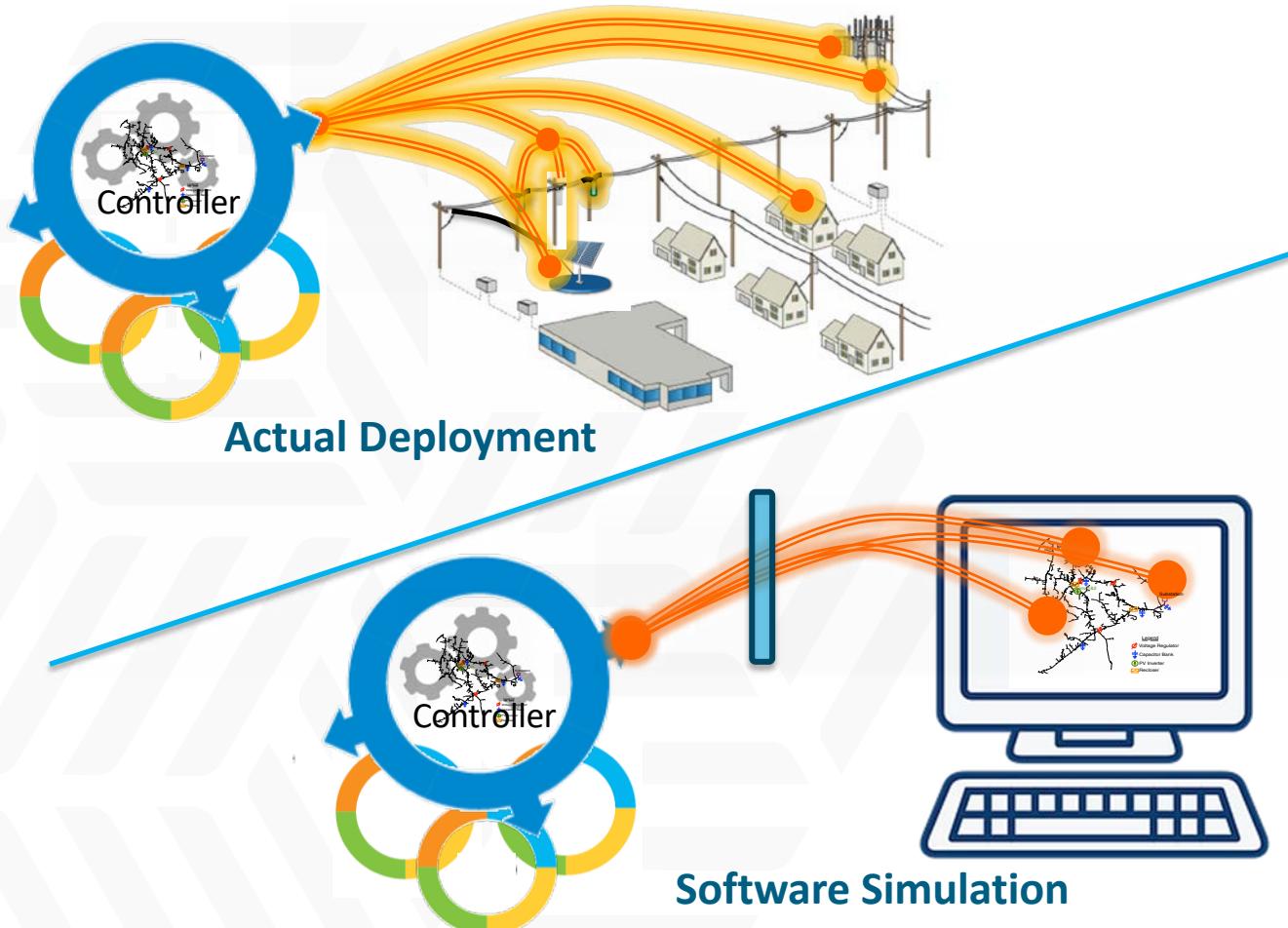
Novel T&D Control Architecture

Design: Predictive State Estimation & Machine Learning Control

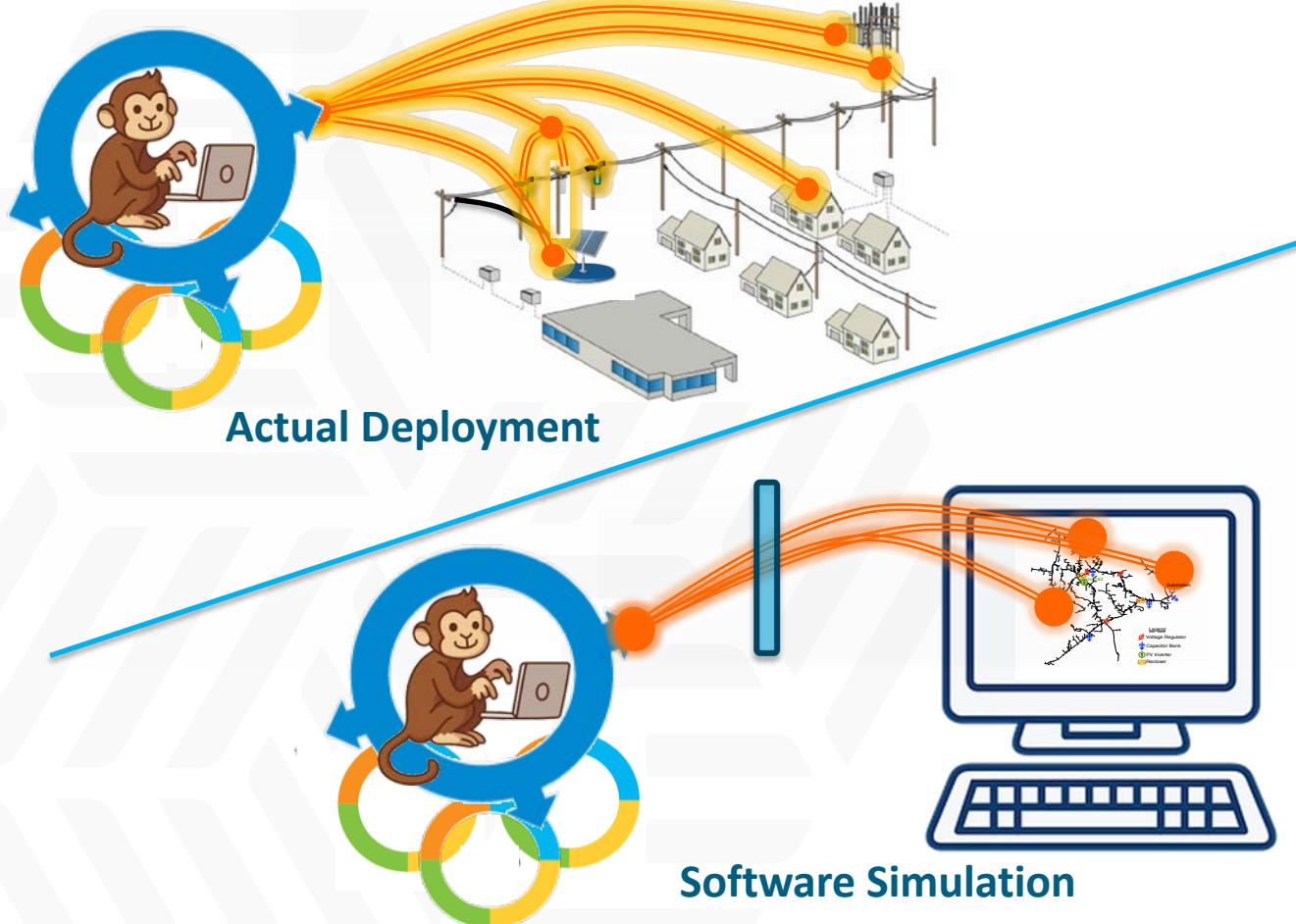
Grid Sim: Entire Island of Oahu, HI with >1M electric nodes.



Keeping the wires uncrossed



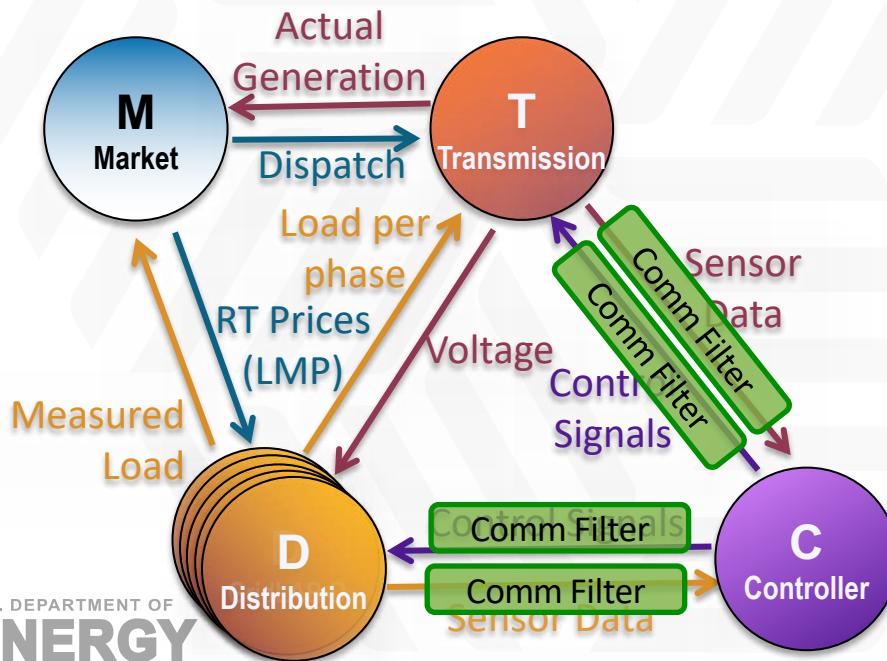
Keeping the wires uncrossed



... and Simple Communication

e.g. Design-stage Cybersecurity Evaluation

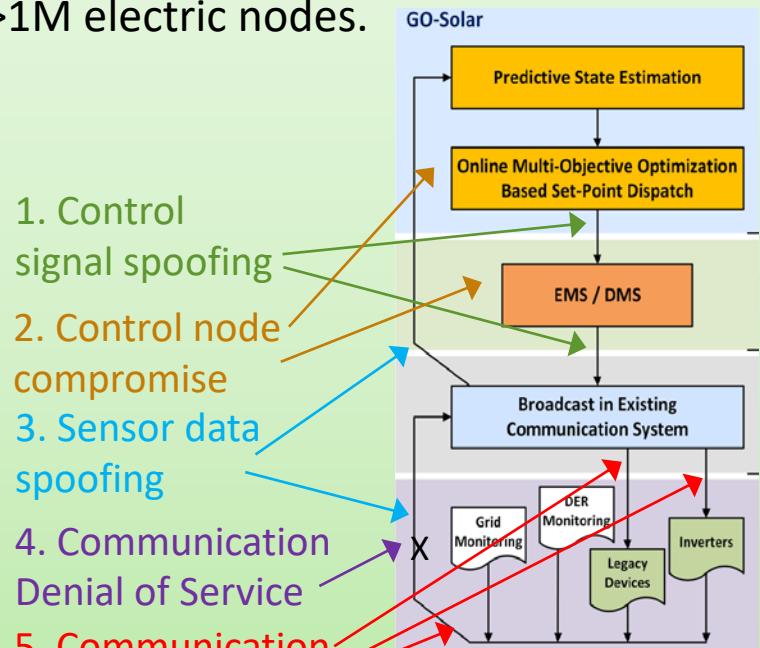
- ▶ Built in “Filters” for
 - ❖ Delays
 - ❖ Random drops
 - ❖ Other message effects (e.g. packetization)
 - ❖ And more
- ▶ No changes to domain models



Novel T&D Control Architecture

Design: Predictive State Estimation & Machine Learning Control

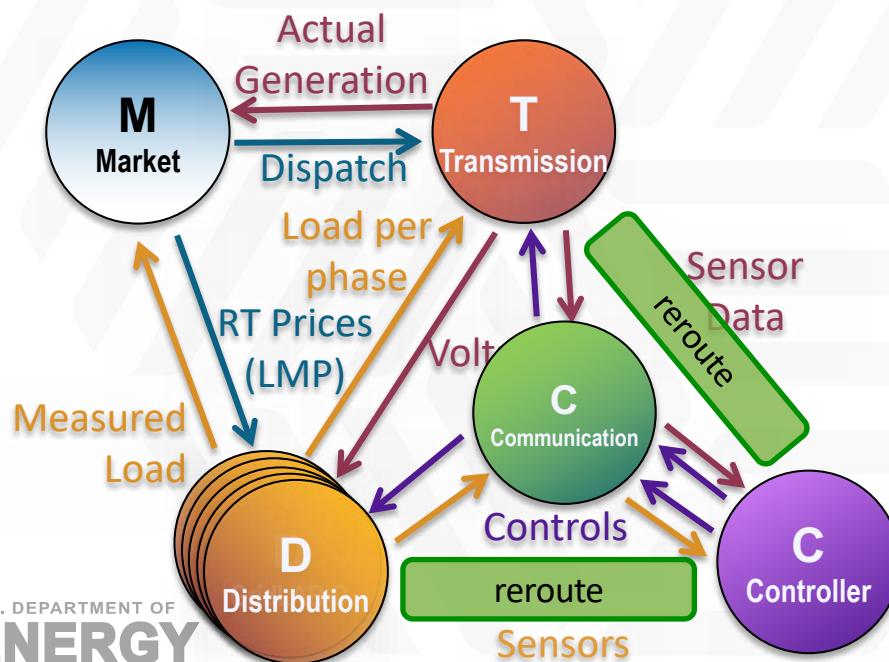
Grid Sim: Entire Island of Oahu, HI with >1M electric nodes.



Or Detailed Communication

e.g. Protocol Comparison for Situational Awareness

- Full communication simulation:
 - ❖ Shared bandwidth
 - ❖ Network Specific Vulnerabilities
 - ❖ Potential Tools: ns-3, Opnet++, SCEPTRE, etc.
- No changes to domain models



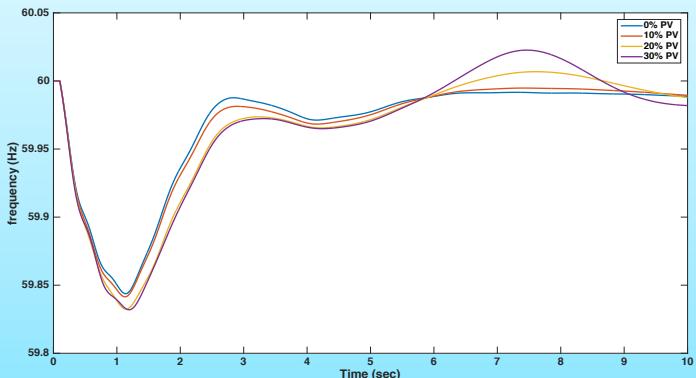
Protocol/Full-Stack Performance

t Ex: SuNLaMP Hybrid Comms



Ex: Power-Comm. Emulation

Some Other Use Cases



T&D frequency stability with high DER



ADMS Testbed and other PHL

Large-scale DER-Market Sim

- 35k feeders
- WECC-240 trans.
- 25M homes
- Simplified CAISO-style Market

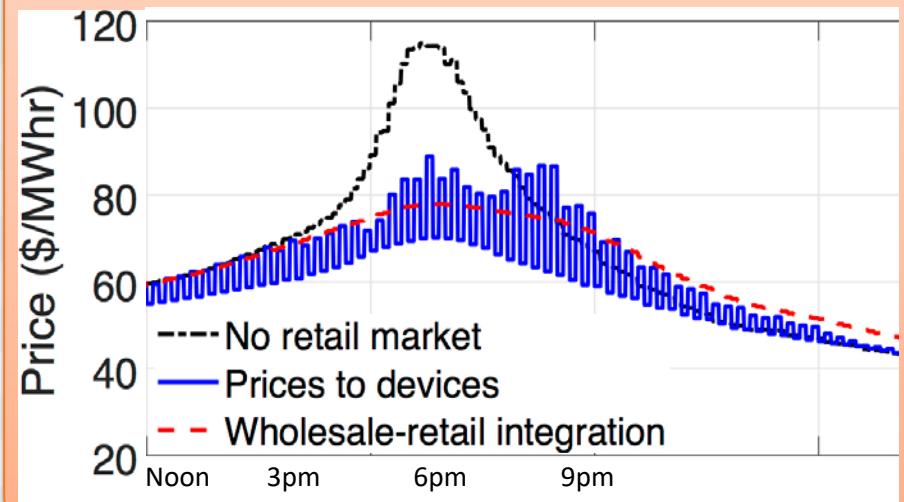
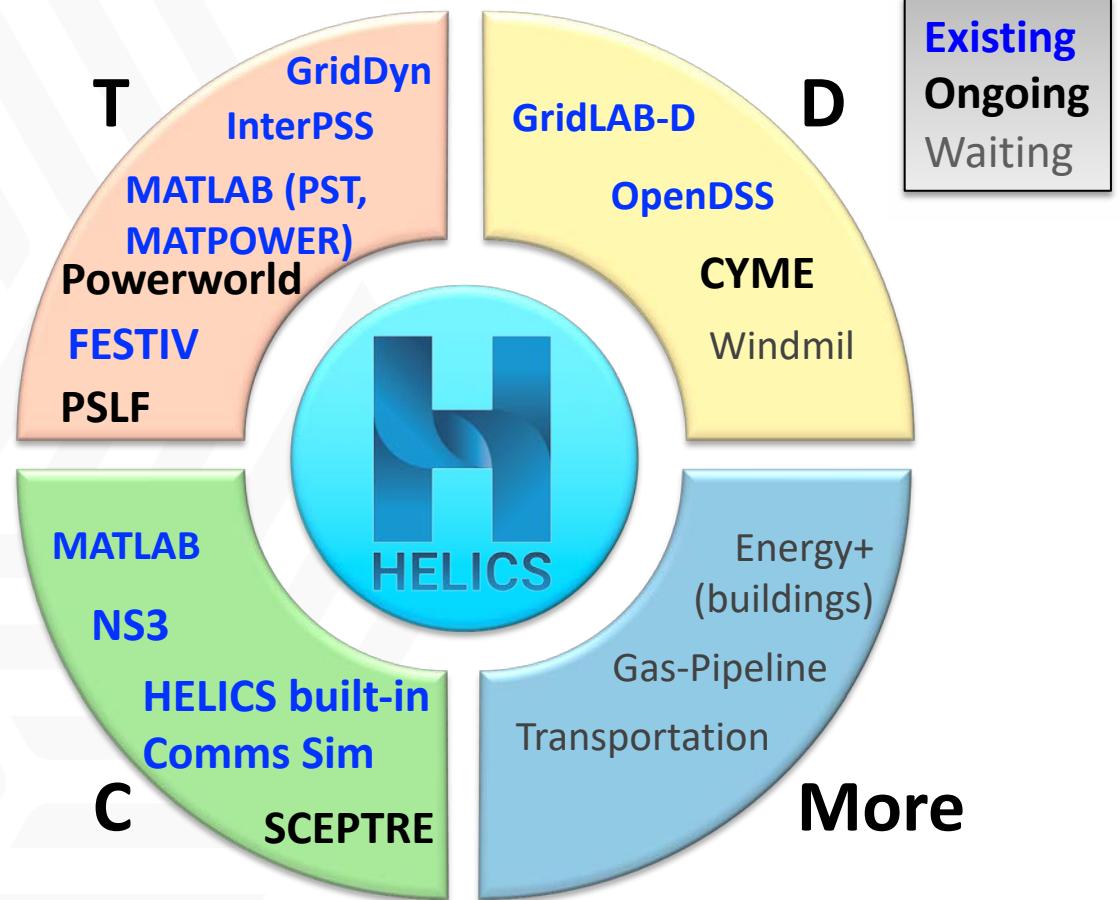


Figure from Trevor Hardy, PNNL

- ▶ Growing mix of tools
- ▶ Enable large-scale interdependency all-hazards studies: scale to 100,000+ domain simulators
- ▶ Diverse simulation types:
 - ❖ Continuous, discrete event, time series
 - ❖ Steady-state/dynamic/transient
 - ❖ Any energy system
- ▶ Support standards: HLA, FMI, ...
- ▶ **APIs:** C++, C, Python, Java, Matlab, Julia, FMI

Not exhaustive lists.





HELICS v2.0.0 available at
<https://www.github.com/GMLC-TDC/HELICS-src>

Thank You

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NREL/PR-5D00-73977

Henry Huang, Liang Min, Jason Fuller, Philip Top, Dheepak Krishnamurthy, Shri Abhyankar, Manish Mohanpurkar, Kalyan Perumalla, David Schoenwald

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